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JBX-176

N.C.

To : SAINT *VARADI, Jozsef*  
From : SAINT Balkans  
Subject : LUTTOR Ferenc Dr. Hungarian Minister to the  
Vatican and his contacts.  
Source : AF-005  
Subsources : Former Hungarian Diplomats in Rome.  
Evaluation : B-2  
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2 Aug 1945

JBX-175

INDEX

Anton Ferenczy, age 59. Hungarian anti-Nazi, Volksdeutsche, papal prelate; Hungarian minister to the Vatican appointed by the Szalasi government after the invasion of Hungary by the Germans in March 1944. Successor to Baron Zrinyi who with other members of the Legation resigned when the allied armies entered Buda.

Subject served under the allied regime and still functions as the Hungarian Minister to the Vatican. He maintains contact with the Szalasi government through the Vatican radio and since he had close contact with the German diplomatic circles in the Vatican it is probable that he also uses radio and communication facilities.

Subject is an expert on ecclesiastic law and ecclesiastical matters. In view of his anti-Nazi desire for power in government, he frequently air pro-Nazi views. His latest ambition is to become the tribute of Hungary, a position vacant since the death of the late Cardinal Horthy. He lives in the Vatican and is shielded by the territory of the Papal State. As a ranking companion to Levada, Cardinal Ferenczy attained some influence but the official Vaticana circles consider him without much gravity for his liaison Nazi contacts and political views. His removal would be accepted with satisfaction.

Subject is in full compact with his predecessor, Baron Zrinyi. The latter became the spiritual leader of pro-Nazi movements in Italy (Free Hungarian Movement) and has established a favorable reputation with the allied authorities in Rome.

Subject has an organized network of contacts in Rome and through them he has been kept informed on current Hungarian affairs and activities of prominent Hungarians in Italy, both old residents and recent arrivals. It is safe to assume that Subject's interests is not merely a personal curiosity but that he places on the ecclesiastical legation as intelligence to some foreign power. He is in constant contact with:

Ernő (Eduard) Vitzthum, age 56. Hungarian national of German origin, Legation Counsellor. Administrative member of the Hungarian Legation to the Papal State for the last 20 years. (The Legation is under Swedish protection and its offices are in Roma, Via dei Villini 16) He is known as pro-German and a Nazi sympathizer. His three children speak fluent German and Italian but only broken Hungarian. When the racial laws were introduced in Italy he made good deal of money by issuing to Hungarian Jews in Italy documents certifying their Aryan origin. He attempted unsuccessfully to organize a section of the Free Hungarian Movement in Milan during his latest official visit to the Hungarian consulate there. Messages between Berlin and Roma are exchanged through occasional messengers and a permanent courier. K.M. P.D.

Endre Libai, age 53. Senator of the Hungarian Academy (Roma, Via Giulia 1). Subject's chief interest in the Academy is focused on the political activities of Dr. Julius Szalai, the chairman.

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(JEX 178)

strator of the institution. MCGAVIN was recently appointed Manager by Count BELAI, the Minister of Education in the Provisional Hungarian Government, and was put in charge, with the approval of the Swedish Legation, which acts as trustee of Hungarian interests in Italy. MCGAVIN's interest extends also to other Hungarians billeted in the Academy. It is known that he is in the pay of MIFFIN.

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2 Aug. 1945

[ ] JEX-178